

Social Exclusion in Jordan:

Sociological study for the Domains of exclusion in Al-Mokheabh Al Foca village – sub-governorate Bani Kanana

!2013

قرار لجنة المناقشة

الاستبعاد الاجتماعي في المجتمع الأردني: دراسة سوسولوجية لمجالات الاستبعاد في قرية المخيبة الفوقا- لواء بني كنانة

إعداد الطالب

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قدم هذه الرسالة استكمالا لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير في كلية الآداب في

تخصص علم الاجتماع والخدمة الاجتماعية

في جامعة اليرموك - اربد- الأردن

وافق عليها

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د. امل سالم العواودة .... عضواً

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٢٠١٣/٧/٢٥م

bεqljŰε

إلى أروع إنسان...وأعظم نبع للحنان...إلى القلب الذي يحميني من مخاطر الأيام

*** والدي الحبيب ***

إلى شمعة الأمل والسعادة المضيئة...إلى اللمسة الحانية...وإلى من ينبض القلب مرددا اسمها

والدتي الغالية

إلى من تغار منها النسائم لرقتها...وإلى من تتطلع الحمائم لتكون بوداعتها...إلى الابتسامة الرقيقة...إلى توأم الروح

*** بتول ***

وإلى أحبائي و رفاق دربي

إخواني وأخواتي

وإلي كل أصدقائي وزملائي

في الحياة العلمية والعملية

أهديكم هذا العمل

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[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
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1	[illegible]
4	[illegible]
6	[illegible]
7	[illegible]
	[illegible]
8	[illegible]
9	[illegible]
14	[illegible]
14	1- [illegible]
17	2- [illegible]
20	3- [illegible]
22	4- [illegible]
24	5- [illegible]
27	[illegible]
31	[illegible]
34	[illegible]
47	[illegible]
	[illegible]
50	[illegible]
51	[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]
51	[illegible]
53	[illegible]

ƕŏǚƐƣŏǋǁƐ ƕƨƐƥƣǂǁ ƕŏǛǋǚǋǁƐ ƖƐƥƐƥǛǕƐ :ƱƓƐƥǁƐ üƬƸǁƐ	
68	ƗƓƒƧƥ!ƒ ƴǚǜƞǚ :ǕĂƉ
68	ƗƓƒƧƥ!ƒ ƗǉŏƵ :ǕŏǉƓ
69	ƗƓƒƧƥ!ƒ ƖƒƥƉ :ƓƛƓ
69	ƖƒƥǛƒ ƾƥƬ :ƓƶƒƧ
69	ƗŏƑƓƬơǕƒ ƗƞƓƶǚ!ƒ :ƓƓǚƓƤ
ƑǋƗƓƼƑǚǋǆ ƕŏǚƐƣŏǋǁƐ ƕƨƐƥƣǁƐ ƛƏƑƗǚ ƒ ƥƳ : ƧǋƑƣǁƐ üƬƸǁƐ	
70	ƗƓƒƧƥ!ƒ ƗǉŏƵ ƒ ƑƓƬƤ ƻƬĂ :ǕĂƉ
79	ƥŎƵƓǚǜƞǛƒ ƥƓƶƕƓǛƒ ƘǛƓƞǚ ŎǋƓǚ ýƒƋƓ!ƒ ǇƵ ƗƕƓƞǕƓƕ ƗǁƶǚƓ!ƒ ǋƑƓǉ!ƒ :ǕŏǉƓ
105	ƓùpĂƺ!ƒ ƗǜŏƤǚ!ƒ ƗŏƧp Ŏ!ƓǋƉ ăƥ! ýǋ :ýƒƋƓ!ƒ ǇƵ ƗƕƓƞǕƓƕ ƗǁƶǚƓ!ƒ ǋƑƓǉ!ƒ :ƓƛƓ ƥ ƓŏƵƓǚǜƞƒ ǇĂƥƶƕƓǚ ǄǋǉǆǜŎƵƓǚǜƞƒ ŎƵĂ
110	ƘƓƞƓǉǉƓǛƒĂ ƗǚǜƓƤ!ƒ
113	ƘƓŏƬĂǜ!ƒ
114	ƴƞƒƧǚ!ƒ ƗǚƑƓp
122	ƾơǕǚ!ƒ
128	ƗŏƨŏǁƞǉǛƒ ƗƷǁ!Ɠƕ ƒ Ƥǁǚ!ƒ

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
70	[illegible]	1
71	[illegible]	2
71	[illegible]	3
72	[illegible]	4
72	[illegible]	5
73	[illegible]	6
74	[illegible]	7
74	[illegible]	8
75	[illegible]	9
76	[illegible]	10
76	[illegible]	11
76	[illegible]	12
77	[illegible]	13
77	[illegible]	14
78	[illegible]	15
79	[illegible]	16
80	[illegible]	17
80	[illegible]	18
81	[illegible]	19
82	[illegible]	20
82	[illegible]	21
83	[illegible]	22

83	[illegible]	23
85	[illegible]	24
85	[illegible]	25
86	[illegible]	26
87	[illegible]	27
87	[illegible]	28
88	[illegible]	29
88	[illegible]	30
90	[illegible]	31
90	[illegible]	32
91	[illegible]	33
91	[illegible]	34
92	[illegible]	35
92	[illegible]	36
93	[illegible]	37
94	[illegible]	38

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106	[illegible]	55
107	[illegible]	56
108	[illegible]	57
108	[illegible]	58
109	[illegible]	59

(130)

.(394 2005)

.(5 2009

.(3 2003

[illegible]

.(2002

[illegible] .(Leonardis , 2000) [illegible]

[illegible] .(306 [illegible] 2010

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(Leonardis, 2000)

[illegible]

[illegible] (... 394 ,2005 ...) [illegible] (25 ,2007 ...) [illegible] (26 ,2007 ...) [illegible]

.(394 ,2005 ...) [illegible]

[illegible] (24 ,2007 ...) [illegible]

.(Rodgers, etal 1995, p7)

.(Rodgers, etal ,1995, p7)

.(Pradhan , 2006,p13-14)

[illegible]

(Gunwha OH, 2010, p 12) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(302 [illegible] 2011 [illegible])

[illegible]

.(Gunwha OH , 2010 , p 13)

.(Gunwha OH , 2010 , p 13)

.(Figuroa, 1999, p 3)

- 1

(Daly)

(Bradshaw, 2000, p5)

.(395 2005)

%10 1974

.(Robila , 2006, p 87)

2007

(9

.(Le grand , 2003,p4)

.(Priya and Uteng)

(Silver, 2007, p8)

[illegible]
.(Ottmann, 2010, p23)

[illegible] (Bossert, et.al, 2005, p2) [illegible] (Poggi, 2003, p2) [illegible]
(Chakravarty and Ambrosio , 2006, p379) [illegible]

[illegible] - 2

[illegible]

[illegible] .(395 ، 394 ص 2005 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(Bradshaw , 2000,p4) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(Figueroa , 1999, p3)

[illegible]

(Bossert , etal, 2005, p1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 2009 [illegible] (4 [illegible]).

[illegible] 1997 [illegible]

[illegible] (Daly, 2006. p5).

[illegible]

.(Kalinowski, 2010, p40)

- 3

(395 2005)

. (Ofak ,etal ,2006, p 23)

.(22 2006)

2003)

.(426

2003)

.(426

.(181_180 2006)

- 4

.(Ofak ,etal ,2006, p 12)

[illegible]

.(Brandsma , 2000 , p 23) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(Sayed, etal, 2007, p141-17) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(187 [illegible] 2002 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(56 - 54 ،10 ،2007)

-5

.(Bohnke, 2001, p 28)

.(Robila , 2006,p88)

.(4 2009

.(Daly)

1995

.(Omtzigt ,2009,p6)

-252 2010 (

(253

.(395 2009 (

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Robila , 2006, p8) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Chakravarty and Ambrosio 2006, p378) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(392 [illegible] 2009 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Columbia University, 2003, p2) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(137 2002)

.(70-69 2007

.(Bossert , etal , 2005)

.(187 ... 2009 ...)

.(Scutella , etal , 2009)

[illegible]

:(Tomas and Peter, 2008) [illegible] .1

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

2. :(Gijbers and Vrooman, 2008)

.3 :(Assaad and Barsoum, **2007**)

:(Mihal Robila, **2006**) .4

65) ... (44 -18) ...

... (65 - 45) ...

.5 ... :(Anne Daly, **et. al, 2006**)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :(Walter Bossert, et. al, 2005) [illegible] .6

[illegible]

[illegible] (2001 - 1994) [illegible]

[illegible]

7. [illegible] (Espen Dahl, 2005):

[illegible] 1997 [illegible] 2002. [illegible]

[illegible] 3 [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] %50 [illegible] 40 [illegible] %70 [illegible] 60 [illegible].

[illegible] 40 [illegible] 50 [illegible] %60 [illegible]

[illegible] %70 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :(Nick Bailey, 2004) .8

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

9. :(Predrag Bejakovic, 2003)

:(Ambra poggi, 2003) [illegible] .10

[illegible]

[illegible] (%13) [illegible]

[illegible] (1999 -1994) [illegible]

[illegible] (%81) [illegible]

[illegible]

:(Alves and Timmis, 2002) .11

.12 [illegible] :(Petra Bohnke, 2001)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

13. [illegible] (Till and Giorgi, 1999):

[illegible] (ECHP) [illegible]

[illegible] (1997) [illegible] %10 [illegible] 3 [illegible] %30 [illegible] (1994 و 1997).

[illegible] 5 [illegible]

[illegible] (1.2 و 1.7).

[illegible] (3.5) [illegible] 3 [illegible].

2008

.(112

.(86 2004)

.(2003)

2008)

.(71

2005

.(156 ، 155

2006

.(172

.(161

.(148 ، 1994)

.(60 ، 2005)

.(2010)

.(162 ، 1994)

.(35 ، 2000)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :(1) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
25.4	33	[illegible] 35-25	[illegible]
18.5	24	[illegible] 45-36	
23.1	30	[illegible] 55-46	
33.1	43	[illegible] 56 [illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] 56 [illegible] (43) [illegible] (%33.1) [illegible] 35 [illegible] 25) [illegible] (33) [illegible] (%25.4) [illegible] 55 - 46) [illegible] (30) [illegible] (%23.1) [illegible] 45-36) [illegible] (24) [illegible] (%18.5).

[illegible] :(2) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
25.4	33	[illegible]	[illegible]
53.1	69	[illegible]	
20.0	26	[illegible]	
1.5	2	[illegible]	
-	-	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] (%53.1) [illegible] (69) [illegible] (%25.4) [illegible] (33) [illegible] (%20.0) [illegible] (26) [illegible] (%1.5) [illegible] (2) [illegible].

[illegible] :(3) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
8.5	11	[illegible]	[illegible]
81.5	106	[illegible]	
0.8	1	[illegible]	
9.2	12	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] (106) [illegible] (%81.5) [illegible] (12) [illegible] (%9.2) [illegible] (1) [illegible] (%0.8).

[illegible] :(4) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
66.9	87	[illegible]	[illegible]
11.5	15	[illegible]	
3.1	4	[illegible]	
-	-	[illegible]	
81.5	106	[illegible]	

[illegible] (87) [illegible] (%99.6) [illegible] (15) [illegible] (%11.5) [illegible] (4) [illegible] (%3.1) [illegible].

[illegible] :(5) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
37.7	49	[illegible] 5-1	[illegible]
52.3	68	[illegible] 10-6	
10.0	13	[illegible] 10 [illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

-6) [illegible] (%52.3) [illegible] (68) [illegible] 10 [illegible]

(%37.7) [illegible] (49) [illegible] 5-1) [illegible]

[illegible] 10 [illegible]

.(%10.0) [illegible] (13) [illegible]

[illegible] :(6) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
34.6	45	[illegible] 200 [illegible]	[illegible]
57.7	75	[illegible] 400-201	
3.1	4	[illegible] 600 -401	
-	-	[illegible] 800-601	
4.6	6	[illegible] 800 [illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] (%57.7) [illegible] (75) [illegible] 400-201) [illegible] 200 [illegible] (%34.6) [illegible] (45) [illegible] (%4.6) [illegible] (6) [illegible] 800 [illegible] 600 -401) [illegible] (%3.1) [illegible] (4) [illegible] 180 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :(7) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
53.8	70	[illegible]	[illegible]
17.7	23	[illegible]	
24.6	32	[illegible]	
3.8	5	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] (70) [illegible] (%53.8) [illegible] (32) [illegible] (%42.6) [illegible] (23) [illegible] (%17.7) [illegible] (5) [illegible] .(%3.8) [illegible]

[illegible] :(8) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
29.2	38	[illegible]	[illegible]
23.8	31	[illegible]	
53.1	69	[illegible]	

[illegible]

[illegible] (%29.2) [illegible] (38) [illegible]

[illegible] (%23.8) [illegible] (31) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :(9) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
6.2	8	[illegible]	[illegible]
6.9	9	[illegible]	
43.8	57	[illegible]	
0.8	1	[illegible]	
57.7	75	[illegible]	

[illegible]

[illegible] (%43.8) [illegible] (57) [illegible]

[illegible] (%6.9) [illegible] (9) [illegible]

[illegible] (%6.2) [illegible] (8) [illegible]

[illegible] (%0.8) [illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :(10) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
17.7	23	[illegible]	[illegible]
79.2	103	[illegible]	
3.1	4	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] (103) [illegible] (%79.2) [illegible] (23) [illegible] .(%17.7)

[illegible] :(11) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
87.7	114	[illegible]	[illegible]
9.2	12	[illegible]	
3.1	4	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] (114) [illegible] (%87.7) [illegible] (12) [illegible] .(%9.2)

[illegible] :(12) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
24.6	32	[illegible]	[illegible]
43.1	56	[illegible]	
0.8	1	[illegible]	
16.2	21	[illegible]	
3.1	4	[illegible]	
87.7	114	[illegible]	

ĎǐùǸ Ɨơǚʅùǆ!ƒ ƘƒǍù!!ƒ ýùƅ ǇùǆǇǒǉǆùǆ!ƒ Ɨùʅƒȿƥ!ƒ ƗǉǒƵ ƥƒȿƼ ǇƼ ǋǆǉ!ƒ ƘȿǌƱƼ

) ǇǒǆǆùǨ!ƒ YǍùǉ ƘƇùƞ ǇǒùƠ Ǒù5 Ü(%43.1) ƗǒǍǆ Ɨʅǉ (56) ƩǕ ǐƦ!ƒǍ ǯȿƒȿǂǨ ƨȿƕǕƒ

(%24.6) ƗùǒǍǆ Ɨʅùǉ (32) Ʃùǉ ȿƒȿùǂǨ ƗùǒǉǍ!ƒ ƗùǨȿǆ!Ǉ (ƗơƮù!ƒ ƖȿƒƨǍ/ ǑǆǍǂơ

Ʃùǉ ǐƦù!ƒǍ ǯȿƒȿùǂǨ Ǐùǉƥ Ǖƒ ǇùǸ ƗǍùȝ!ƒ Ɨ!ǂǍ ýƅ ǇǆǇǒǉǆǆ!ƒ Ɨʅƒȿƥ!ƒ ƗǉǒƵ ƥƒȿƼ ǇǆǉǒǇ

.(%0.8) ƗǒǍǆ ƗʅǉǍ (1)

ǆǐƖƨǁ ƅǁƟ ƥǏƩƗǆǁ ƑƴǁƗ ƅǏǸǆǆǁ ƒƨǁǁǸ ƖƐƥƖƗǁ :(13) üǸǁǁ

ƅǏǸǆǆǁ ƅƇƨǁǁ	ƥƐƥƖƗǁ	ƅƏƨǁ	ƥǏƩƗǆǁ
68.5	89	pǂǆ	ǆǐƖƨǁ ƅǁƟ
22.3	29	ƥƑƜǏǆ	
9.2	12	pƥƗʅǆ	
100.0	130	ƱǸǆǆǁ	

ǆǐùǸ ǆùǌǉ ǴùƮƇƤ ǼǉǂùʅǇǍùǂǆǒǇǒƦù!ƒ Ɨùʅƒȿƥ!ƒ ƗùǉǒƵ ƥƒȿƼ ǇƼ ǋǆǉ!ƒ ƘȿǌƱƼ

ǇǒƦù!ƒ Ɨùʅƒȿƥ!ƒ ƗùǉǒƵ ƥƒȿù5Ƽ ǇùǆǉǒǕ Ü(%68.5) ƗǒǍǆ Ɨʅǉ (89) ƩǕ ǐƦ!ƒǍ ǯȿƒȿǂǨ ƨȿƕǕƒ

.(%9.2) ƗǒǍǆ ƗʅǉǍ (12) ƩǕ ǐƦ!ƒǍ ǯȿƒȿǂǨ ǏǉƥǕƒ ǆǸ ǁȿǨƬǆ ǇǂʅǆǇǍǉƱǁǒ

ǆǐƖƨǁ ƺƥƷ ǭǭY ƥǏƩƗǆǁ ƑƴǁƗ ƅǏǸǆǆǁ ƒƨǁǁǸ ƖƐƥƖƗǁ :(14) üǸǁǁ

ƅǏǸǆǆǁ ƅƇƨǁǁ	ƥƐƥƖƗǁ	ƅƏƨǁ	ƥǏƩƗǆǁ
-	-	ƳǭƟƐǸ ƅȝƥƷ	ǆǐƖƨǁ ƺƥƷ ǭǭY
25.4	33	ǆǂȝƥƷ	
46.9	61	ƺƥƷ ƅǨǘǨ	
16.2	21	ƺƥƷ ƅƴƇƥƈ	
11.5	15	pǁƤ ǆǆ ƥǨǁƈ	
100.0	130	ƱǸǆǆǁ	

[illegible] (61) [illegible] (%46.9) [illegible] (15) [illegible] (%11.5).

[illegible] :(15) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
13.8	18	[illegible] 3 [illegible]	[illegible]
54.6	71	[illegible] 7-4 [illegible]	
27.7	36	[illegible] 11-8	
3.8	5	[illegible] 12	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] 7-4 [illegible] (71) [illegible] (%54.6) [illegible] 12 [illegible] (5) [illegible] (%3.8).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible] :(16) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
58.5	76	[illegible]	[illegible]
27.7	36	[illegible]	
13.8	18	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] (76) [illegible] (%58.5) [illegible] (%27.7) [illegible] (36) [illegible] (18) [illegible] (%13.8) [illegible]

.(Gijbers and Vrooman, 2008) [illegible]

[illegible] :(17) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
25.4	33	[illegible]	[illegible]
74.6	97	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] (97) [illegible] (%74.6) [illegible] (33) [illegible] (%25.4) [illegible] (Figueroa,1999) [illegible]

[illegible] :(18) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
26.9	35	[illegible]	[illegible]
26.2	34	[illegible]	
46.9	61	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible]

[illegible] (%26.9) [illegible] (35) [illegible]

[illegible] (34) [illegible]

[illegible] (%26.2)

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible] :(19) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
18.4	24	[illegible]	[illegible]
8.5	11	([illegible]) [illegible]	
26.4	35	[illegible]	

[illegible]

[illegible] (%15.4) [illegible] (20) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (%8.5) [illegible] (11) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(Nick Bailey , 2004)

"ƿǂƊǍƳ ƒƟǂ ülj" üƐDƨǁƐ DžƳ ƚƨƐƥƣǁƐ ƚǆǏƳ ƣƐƥƺƈ ǀƑƇƜǕ ƚǏNjƌDžǁƐ ƒ ƨǆǁƐNj ǀƐƥƐƥǀǂǁƐ :(20) üNjƣƜ

ƚǏNjƌDžǁƐ ƚƇƨǆǁƐ	ƥƐƥǀǂǁƐ	ǀƑƇƜǕƐ	üƐDƨǁƐ
43.8	57	!yǆ	Ýƿǂ ƊǍƳ ƒƟǂ ülj
10.8	14	Ǘ	
45.4	59	ƚƇƜǆ Ǘ	
100.0	130	ƱNjDžƜDžǁƐ	

ǭƧƒƧù ǂƙ ƨƧùƚǕƒ Džù Nj DžùnjǁǆǅƵ LJǍùƚơǒ LJǒƦù!ƒ Ǝǂ ǀƒƧƥ!ƒ ǂLjǒƵ ƥƒƧ5D LJD ǊƑƇƙLj!ƒ ƘƧnjƱD

LJǍùƚơǒ Ǚ LJǒƦù!ƒ Ǝǂù ǀƒƧƥ!ƒ ǂùLjǒƵ ƥƒƧù5D Ǵùǆ D Ü(%43.8) ǂùǒǍƑǆ ǂƚ ǀùLjƚ (57) ƸǁƚǏ ǏƦ!ƒǍ

ǂùƞǒƙLj!ƒ ljƦùNj ǎƨùƶƙǍ (%10.8) ǂùǒǍƑǆ ǂƚ ǀùLjƚ (14) ƸǁƚǏ ǏƦ!ƒǍ ǭƧƒƧǂƙ ǏLjƥǕƒ DžNj DžnjǁǆǅƵ

LJǍùǂǁǆǒ Ǚ Džùnj5 ǁ!ƦùƚǍ ýǴùƵ Ǒùǆǒǁƶƙ ǎǍƙǀùǆƚ LJǍùƶƙǆƙǒ Ǚ Ǝǀ ƒƧƥ!ƒ ǂLjǒƵ ƥƒƧ5D LJD Ǐ!ǫ

.DžnjǁǆǅƵ LJƵ LJǒ ư ƒƧ LJǍǂǒ ǁ!Ʀ!Ǎ NJǒ!ǫ LJǍƚNjƦǒ ƧƤƈ ýǆǅ ƥƞǍǒ Ǚ ƥp ǁ!Ʀ! ƘƒƧǴnjǆ!ƒ

ƥƺNjǂ ülj" üƐDƨǁƐ DžƳ ƚƨƐƥƣǁƐ ƚǆǏƳ ƣƐƥƺƈ ǀƑƇƜǕ ƚǏNjƌDžǁƐ ƒ ƨǆǁƐNj ǀƐƥƐƥǀǂǁƐ :(21) üNjƣƜ

"ƑNƜƑǂƟǂ Ǐǂǁ Ƶǂƨǁ ƚǏƥƨǁ Ǐƺ

ƚǏNjƌDžǁƐ ƚƇƨǆǁƐ	ƥƐƥǀǂǁƐ	ǀƑƇƜǕƐ	üƐDƨǁƐ
4.6	6	!yǆ	ƚǏƥƨǁ Ǐƺ ƥƺNjǂ ülj ÝƑNƜƑǂƟǂ Ǐǂǁ Ƶǂƨǁ
89.2	116	Ǘ	
6.2	8	ƚƇƜǆ Ǘ	
100.0	130	ƱNjDžƜDžǁƐ	

Ǒùƙ!ƒ yǁ ǀù!ƒ ǂùǒƧ!!ƒ Ǒù5 LJǍƥùƞǒ Ǚ LJǒƦù!ƒ Ǝǂ ǀƒƧƥ!ƒ ǂLjǒƵ ƥƒƧ5D LJD ǊƑƇƙLj!ƒ ƘƧnjƱD

ǂùLjǒƵ ƥƒƧù5D Ǵùǆ D Ü(%89.2) ǂùǒǍƑǆ ǂƚ ǀùLjƚ (116) ƸǁƚǏ ǏƦ!ƒǍ ǭƧƒƧǂƙ ƨƧƚǕƒ DžNj ǴnjLjǍƞǴƙơǒ

(6) Ƹùǁƚ ǏƦù!ƒǍ ǭƧƒƧùǂƙ ǏùLjƥǕƒ DžùNj ǴnjLjǍƞǴƙơǒ Ǒƙ!ƒ yǁ ǀ!ƒ ǂǒƧ!!ƒ Ǒ5 LJǍƥƞǒ LJǒƦ!ƒ Ǝǂ ǀƒƧƥ!ƒ

ǂùǁp ǂùƞǒƙLj ǂùǒƧǴƞƙ!ƒ ƘǗƥǴùƚƙ!ƒ Ƶƶù ư Ǐù!ǫ ǁ!Ʀ Ǒ5 Ɣƚ ǀ!ƒ ƥǍƶǒǍ (%4.6) ǂǒǍƑǆ ǂƚ ǀLjƚ

Ɣƚ ǀùƚ ǂùǒƧ!!ƒ Ǒ!ǴùNjD ýùƚp LJùǆǍ ǗǍD ƘǗǴùǁƚ!ƒ ƔǴơù ƮD ýƚp LJǆ yǁ ǀ!ƒ Ưƶƚ ǏǁƵ ƔǁƱ!ƒ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :(22) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
71.5	93	[illegible]	[illegible]
16.9	22	[illegible]	
0.8	1	[illegible]	
89.2	116	[illegible]	

[illegible] (93) [illegible] (%71.5) [illegible] (22) [illegible] (%16.9) [illegible]

[illegible] :(23) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
23.8	31	[illegible]	[illegible]
42.3	55	[illegible]	
20.0	26	[illegible]	
13.8	18	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

Ǒù5 lƧùdž ƗùǒƧl!ƒ ǇùdžƒǍùŋƧƤǒ ǇǒȒù!ƒ Ɨùʅ ƒƧþ!ƒ ƗùǉǒƵ þƒƧ5D ǇD ǋFǴǩǉ!ƒ ƘƧǌƲD

Ü(%42.3) ƗùǒǍFdž Ɨʅ ùǉ (55) Ƹù ĭȒù!ƒǍ ƭƧƒƧù‡ƙ ƨƧùǕƒ Džǋ DžǌǨǴŋǴơ ƇǴư l! YǍʅ Ǖƒ

ƇǴư ùl! DžǍùǒ!ƒ Ǒù5 lƧùdž ƗùǒƧl!ƒ Ǉùdž ǇǍùŋƧƤǒ ǇǒȒù!ƒ Ɨʅ ƒƧþ!ƒ ƗǉǒƵ þƒƧ5D ƇǴŋ Ǉǒơ Ǒ5

ƗùǉǒƵ þƒƧù5D Ǵùdž D (%23.8) ƗùǒǍFdž Ɨʅ ùǉ (31) Ƹù ƧƒƧù‡ƙ ƗùǒǉǴǍ!ƒ ƗƙƧdž!Ǵ DžǌǨǴŋǴơ

ƭƧƒƧù‡ƙ Ǐùǉþ Ǖƒ Džùǋ DžǌǨǴùŋǴơ ƇǴư ùl! ƧǌƬù!ƒ Ǒù5 lƧdž ƗǒƧl!ƒ Ǉdž ƒǍŋƧƤǒ ǇǒȒ!ƒ Ɨʅ ƒƧþ!ƒ

ýƤþù!ƒ Ǒǉþùƙ Ǐù!ƍ ǁù!Ȓ Ǒù5 Ɣʅ ù!ƒ yùŋƧǒǍ (%13.8) ƗùǒǍFdž Ɨʅ ǉ (18) Ƹ ĭȒ!ƒǍ

.ƗǒƧl!ƒ Ǐ!ƒǍ Ǉdž Ƙǘ Ƭ ƒǍdž!ƒ ƗǍƶ ƬǍ ÜlƧʅ ǖ! ĭƧǌƬ!ƒ

ƗùǒƤdž!ƒ ƗùǒƧp Ǒ!ǴùǋD DžùƲƶdž ǇD ĭþǴƬùƙpǕƒ ýǴùŋdž!ƒ Ǒù5 Ɨʅ ƒƧþ!ƒ ǋFǴǩǉ ƘƧǌƲD

ƘǴùŋǴǩơƒ þʅ ù! Ǒù5‡ǒ Ǖ ĭƧǌƬù!ƒ DžùǌƤþ ǇD Ɨǒơ Üĭ þǴƬƙpǕƒ þǴƶƙʅ Ǖƒ Ǉdž ǇǍǉǴƶǒ ǴpǍ5!ƒ

Ʃʅ ùdž!ƒǍ ýù‡dž!Ǵ‡ DžǌǨǴùǒơ Ǒù5 Ɨǒùʅ Ǵʅ Ǖƒ ƘǴùŋǴơ!ƒ Ǐùʅ Ƶ ǋùpǴ5ǉƍ Ǉdž DžƸƧ!ƒ ǏƵ lƧʅ Ǖƒ

Ƙǘù Ƭ ƒǍ!ƒ ƗǍƶù Ƭ Džùǌdžơƙ Ǐù!ƍ Ɨ5Ǵù ưǗǴ ÜƗǒƧǌƬù!ƒ Ƨǒƙ ƒǍù5!ƒ yù5þǍ ƔƧƬùdž!ƒǍ

ƗùǒǉǒǍdžƙ þƒǍùdž Ǉùdž Džǌdžƨùǒ Ǵùdž ƇƒƧƬù! ǴǒƧlƙ YǍʅ D ý‡ ƗǒƧl!ƒ Ǉdž ƜǍƧƤ! DžǋƧƒƧƱư Ǚ

ƗǍƶù Ƭ Ƨùƙƶƙ ǍƒȒùǋ ÜƗùǒƧl!ƒ Ǒù5 ǴùǋƧ5ǍƙDžþùƶ! ƗùŋƨǴƱ!ƒ DžǍơ!ƒ ǁ!Ȓ‡ǍƗǒʅ Ǵʅ D yʅ Ǎ

ÜDžùǌdžƵ ǇǴù‡dž þùƶ! ƒƧùƲǉ ƗùǒƧl!ƒ ƜƧǴƤ ǇǍdžƶǒ ǇǒȒ!ƒ Ǒ!ǴǋD ǏƵ Ǵǒ5Ǵưƍ ǴFƵ Ƙǘ Ƭ ƒǍdž!ƒ

.ýdžƶ!ƒ ƒȒǌ! Džǌơ DžƸƧ DžǌǉƵ ǇǒǍ!ǍƋʅ dž!ƒǍ ýp Ǉdž Ɨ!ƇǴʅ dž! Džǌư Ƨƶǒ ǉƧǍþ ĭȒ!ƒ

Ĭ ƨƑĭ ƨ lƐ üƑШDžlƐ -

ƕĭƥŝlƐ Ĭƺ ƣШNjĭ ülj" üƐDƨlƐ DžƳ ƕƨƐƥƣlƐ ƕǆĭƳ ƣƐƥƺƈ lƑǤƑШŰ ƕĭNjǝDžlƐ ƒƨǆlƐNj lƐƥƐƥlŧlƐ :(24) üNjƣШ
"ƕlNjƣlƐ Ĭƺ ƑĭŧƳ ƒƬƑǆDž DžNjŧƸƪĭ ƫ Ƒƍƪƈ

ƕĭNjǝDžlƐ ƕǤƨǆlƐ	ƥƐƥlŧlƐ	lƑǤƑШŰƐ	üƐDƨlƐ
-	-	!yǆ	ƕĭƥŝlƐ Ĭƺ ƣШNjĭ ülj DžNjŧƸƪĭ ƫ Ƒƍƪƈ ÝƕlNjƣlƐ Ĭƺ ƑĭŧƳ ƒƬƑǆDž
96.9	126	Ű	
3.1	4	ƕǤƑШƌ Ű	
100.0	130	ƱNjDžШDžlƐ	

ŧù!Ăƥ!ƒ Ŏù5 Ŏ!Ǥùƶ Ɣƪ ùljǆ ýƺƬùŏ ŧùŏƧl!ƒ Ŏ5 ƒ ƤƬ ĭD ƥƞĂŏ Ű NŁD ŊƑǤƙlj!ƒ ƘƧnjƱD

ýǤƺùƬƫ ƔùlƱƙŏ ŧùŏơ ŧùŏƧl!ƒ Ŏ!ǤùNjŰ ŎùdžŏlƶƘ!ƒ ăĂƙƪùǆ!ƒ Ŏljƥùƙ Ĭ!ƫ ŧƞŏƙlj!ƒ ljƦNj ăƨƶƙĂ

.ŧŏ!Ǥƶ ƘƒƧƕƤĂ ƘƒƧǤnjdžĂ ŧdžƥlƙdž ŧŏdžŏlƶƙ ƘǤŏĂƙƪdž Ĭ!ƫ ŧ!Ăƥ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǤŏlƵ ƔƪǤljdž

ƒƦƟ Ĭƺ NjƬƳ lǆƈ ülj" üƐDƨlƐ DžƳ ƕƨƐƥƣlƐ ƕǆĭƳ ƣƐƥƺƈ lƑǤƑШŰ ƕĭNjǝDžlƐ ƒƨǆlƐNj lƐƥƐƥlŧlƐ :(25) üNjƣШ
"ƕĭlƑDžƳ ƕǤƑŝǆ Njƈ Ĭ ƨƑĭ ƨ

ƕĭNjǝDžlƐ ƕǤƨǆlƐ	ƥƐƥlŧlƐ	lƑǤƑШŰƐ	üƐDƨlƐ
0.8	1	!yǆ	ƒƦƟ Ĭƺ NjƬƳ lǆƈ ülj ƕǤƑŝǆ Njƈ Ĭ ƨƑĭ ƨ ÝƕĭlƑDžƳ
98.5	128	Ű	
0.8	1	ƕǤƑШƌ Ű	
100.0	130	ƱNjDžШDžlƐ	

ĂD Ŏùƪǥŏƪ Ɣƨùơ ĭD Ĭù!ƫ LJĂùdžƙljŏ Ű ŧùƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ŧùljŏƶ ƥƒƧ5D DžƱƶdž LJD ŊƑǤƙlj!ƒ ƘƧnjƱD

ŧùljŏƶ ƥƒƧù5D ǤùdžD Ű(%98.5) ŧùŏĂƑdž ŧƕƪùljƕ (128) DžNjƧƒƧùŧƙ ƸùlƕĭƦù!ƒĂ ŧŏ!Ǥdžƶ ŧƕǤlljĬùljƥŰƒ ƘùljǤŧ ŧùŏ!Ǥdžƶ ŧùƕǤllj ĂD ŎùƪǤŏƪ Ɣƨùơ ĭD Ĭù!ƫ LJĂdžƙljŏ LJŏƦ!ƒ ŧŏƧl!ƒ Ŏ5 ŧƪƒƧƥ!ƒ

DžùƿƧ ýĂƥùƞ!ƒ Ŏù5 Ơùư Ădž ǁù!Ʀ Ŏ5 Ɣƕƪ!ƒĂ (%0.8) ŧŏĂƑdž ŧƕƪljƕ (1) ƸlƕĭƦ!ƒĂ ƭƧƒƧŧƙ

.(26)

Ǐǉ ƒDž ǗǗ ƕƓƑƜǛ ǈ ǆƑǀ ƐƤƋ" üƐDƨǁƐ DžƳ ƕƨƐƥƣǁƐ ƕǆǏƳ ƣƐƥƺƈ ǈƑƓƑƜǛ ƕǏǊǋDžǁƐ ƒƨǆǁƐǊ ǈƐƥƐǀǄǁƐ :(26) üǊƣƜ

"ƒƑƓƨǗƐ

ƕǏǊǋDžǁƐ ƕƓƨǆǁƐ	ƥƐǀǄǁƐ	ǈƑƓƑƜǗƐ	üƐDƨǁƐ
36.9	48	ƒƑƓƨƈ ƣƜǊǏ Ǘ	ƒDž ǗǗ ƕƓƑƜǛ ǈ ǆƑǀ ƐƤƋ ǋƒƑƓƨǗƐ Ǐǉ
38.5	50	ƳƑǏƟǁƐ ƥǊDžƈ Ǐƺ üƑƹǈǆǗƐǊ ƵƥƹǄǁƐ !ƣƳ	
6.9	9	ƺǊƢǁƐ	
10.8	14	ǈƑƓƥǆǁƐǊ ƒƐƦƟǗƐ ƥǊƣƓ ǏƳǊǁƐ ƕǄƽ	
5.3	7	ǏDžǏǄƴǄǁƐ ǌǊǄƨDžǁƐ Ǐǆƣǂ	
98.5	128	ƱǊDžƜDžǁƐ	

ǂùƕƓǀǉ ĂD Ǒùǈƿǒǈ Ƴƨùơ! ƳƓǈùǁǉǛƒ DžƥùƶƕƂùǈƒƧƥ!ƒ ǂùǉǒƵ ƥƒƧ5D ƘƓƕƓƞƺ ǏǁƵ ƇƓǉƕ

ǂƕǈùǉ ǏùǁƵD ǂùƞǒǁǉ!ƒ ǉƦùǊ ƘƦùƤD ǂùǒơ ǈƓǒơ!ƒ ƧĂƥǆƕ ƴƓƺƬǉǛƒĂ ƷƧƼǁ!ƒ DžƥƵ ƳƕǈƕǂǒǃƓdžƵ

ǂùƕƘƧdž!Ɠƕ ƘƇƓùƞĂ (%38.5) ǂùǒĂƑdž ǂƕǈùǉƕ (50) ƺùǁƕ ƧƒƧǂǁƕ ǇǑǎĂơƕdž!ƒ ƘƓƕƓƞƺ Ǒ5 ǂǒĂƑdž

(48) ƺùǁƕ ƧƒƧùǂǁƕ ǂùǒ!ƓdžƵ ǂùƕƓǀǉ ĂD Ǒùǈƿǒǈ Ƴƨùơ! ƳƓǈùǁǉǚ! ƳƓƕǈD ƥĂƞĂ DžƥƵ ǂǒǉƓǅ!ƒ

ƘƓùƕƓǀǉ!ƒĂ ǂǒǈƿǒǈù!ƒ Ƴƒƨùơǚƒ ƧĂƥùƕ ǑƵĂù!ƒ ǂùǁƥ ƘƇƓƞ ǇǑơ Ǒ5 (%36.9) ǂǒĂƑdž ǂƕǈǉƕ

ăĂǁǈùdž!ƒ ǑǉƥùǁƓùdžD (%10.8) ǂùǒĂƑdž ǂƕǈùǉƕ (14) ƺùǁƕ ƧƒƧùǂǁƕ ǂǅ!Ɠǅ!ƒ ǂƕǁƧdž!Ɠƕ ǂǒ!Ɠdžƶ!ƒ

ĂD Ǒùǈƿǒǈ Ƴƨùơ! ƳƓǈùǁǉǛƒ ǇǑùdž ǇǑǎĂùơƕdž!ƒ ƘùƶǉdžǑùǁ!ƒ ƳƓƕǈǛƒ ƴƥD Ǉdž ĂǊ Ǒdžǒǁƶǁ!ƒ

Ǐù!ƺ ǁù!ƦǑù5 ǂùƞǒǁǉ!ƒ ăƨùƶǁĂ (%5.3) ǂǒĂƑdž ǂƕǈǉƕ (7) ƓǊƧƒƧǂǁ ƺǁƕ ǏƦ!ƒĂ ǂǒ!ƓdžƵ ǂƕƓǀǉ

ǛǂǒƥƓƮùǁƥƒĂǒǈĂǈ!ƒ ǂùǉƓǂdž!ƒ Ǒù5 ƓùǒƕƓƞǒƒ ƱƕǁƧùǁ ǂǒdžùǈƧ!ƒ ƘƓùdžǒƲǉǁ!ƒ Ǒù5 ǂǂƧƓƬùdž!ƒ ǇD

ƩƓùǉ!ƒ ǂùdžƓƵ ƱƕǁƧùǒ ƓùdžǉǒƕƘƓùdžǒƲǉǁ!ƒ ǉƦùǊƕ ƱƓùƕǁƧǛƒ Ǐ!ƺ Ǌƞǁǒ ƓdžǒǁƶǁƧǅǂǛƒ ƒ ƓƤƬǛƓ5

.(466 ƒ Ü2003 ǑƲ5ơ) ǂǒdžǈƧ!ƒ ƧǒƺǂǒƵƓdžǁƞǛƒ ƘƓdžǒƲǉǁ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǂǒĂưƶ!Ɠƕ

[illegible] :(27) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
53.1	69	[illegible]	[illegible]
43.8	57	[illegible]	
3.1	4	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] (%53.1) [illegible] (69) [illegible] (%43.8) [illegible] (57) [illegible] (28) [illegible]

[illegible] :(28) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
20.0	26	[illegible]	[illegible]
8.5	11	[illegible]	
17.7	23	[illegible]	
6.9	9	[illegible]	
53.1	69	[illegible]	

[illegible] (%20.0) [illegible] (26) [illegible] (23) [illegible]

yùdž ŧùǒþĂþơ ŧù!ƱǉdžǴùnjǉĂŧ! Ǵùnjů ƯĂnjǉ!ƒ ǅþƵĂ ŧǒƧ!ƒ ƨǒdžþķ ƔůƪƒĈǴƞ Ǵdžǉǒů (%17.7)

ƔǴůùƪǊ þĂùƞĂ Ǵùdžǅ (%8.5) ŧùǒĂƑdž ŧůƪùǉů (11) ǴùǋƧƒƧŧķ ƩůĂ ŧƛ!ǴƛƒŧůķƧdž!Ǵů ýǒƑƒƧƪƺ

.(%3.8) ŧǒĂƑdž ŧůƪǉů (5) Ʃů ĭƦ!ƒĂ ƭƧƒƧŧķ Ĭǉþǖƒ ǇǴŧ ǴnjdžþǋĈƒƧĂ ŧưdžǴƺĂ ŧǒƽƤ

ƔþƑĭƦǴ hŭþƨĂưƟŧ ülj" üƐǅƨǁ ǅžƳ ůƨƐþơǁ ůdžĭƳ ơƐþƺƈ lƑǴƑШǗ hŭǋəǅžǁ ƒƨdžǁǋ lƐþƐþlŧǁ :(29) üǋơШ

"hǁǋơǁ ǅžǅ ǅžĭǁǋǅƨǅžǁ

hŭǋəǅžǁ hůǴƨdžǁ	þƐþlŧǁ	lƑǴƑШǗƐ	üƐǅƨǁ
85.4	111	ƒơǴƈ	hŭþƨǁ ĂưƟŧ ülj ǅžĭǁǋǅƨǅžǁ ƔþƑĭƦǴ Ýhǁǋơǁ ǅžǅ
14.6	19	ƒdžƑĭƟƈ	
-	-	ƒǅžəƐơ	
100.0	130	ƱǋǅžШǅžǁ	

ƨƧùhǖƒ Ǒùǋ ŧùǒƧ!ƒ Ĭù!ƺ ǻùdžǴdžķ ŧùdžĂþƶdž ŧ!Ăþ!ƒ Ǒ!ĂƋƪdž lƧǴǒƨ ǇǅǊƑǴǉ!ƒ ƘƧnjƱǅ

ǇǒùƠ!ƒ Ǉǒùů ŧù!Ăþ!ƒ Ǒ!ĂƋƪùdž lƧǴùǒƨ Ǵùdžǅ Ü(%54.6) ŧǒĂƑdž ŧůƪǉů (71) Ʃů ĭƦ!ƒĂ ƭƧƒƧŧķ

ăƨùƶķĂ (%45.4) ŧùǒĂƑdž ŧůƪùǉů (59) Ʃùů ĭƦù!ƒĂ ƭƧƒƧŧķ Ĭǉþǖƒ Ǒǋ ŧǒƧ!ƒ Ĭ!ƺ ƧƤǓƒĂ

Ĭù!Ƶ ƳǖùƱǖ! ǇǒĂƋƪùdž!ƒ lƧǴùǒƨů ŧùǒƧ!ƒ Ǒ!Ǵùǋǅ ŧùů!ǴƱdž ǅþùƵ Ĭù!ƺ ǁù!Ʀ Ǒ5 ŧƞǒķǉ!ƒ

Ǒ!ǴùǋǅǇùdž ƒ ǴƤùƬǅ þĂùƞĂ ǅþùƶ! Ăǅ ǅnjů!ǴùƱdž ǇƵ ƧǒůƶƘ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǅnjķƧþþ ǅþƶ! Ăǅ ǅnjķǴƞǴǒķơƒ

ƨùŧƒƧdž Ǒù5 ǇǒĂƋƪùdž! ǅnjů!ǴùƱdž ýùlǉů ǇĂùdžĂlǒ ŧù!Ăþ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǴǒƵ ƔƬǴǉdž ǇĂƺƬǒ ŧǒƧ!ƒ

.ƧƒƧ!ƒ yǉƬ

hŭþƨǁ ĬǁƑǉƈ njơǁ ülj" üƐǅƨǁ ǅžƳ ůƨƐþơǁ ůdžĭƳ ơƐþƺƈ lƑǴƑШǗ hŭǋəǅžǁ ƒƨdžǁǋ lƐþƐþlŧǁ :(30) üǋơШ

"þƐþƨǁ ƒƑƟƬǓ !ǋǴǁƑƲǅž ǅžƳ þĭǴyŧǁ Ĭƺ hŭþƟǁ

hŭǋəǅžǁ hůǴƨdžǁ	þƐþlŧǁ	lƑǴƑШǗƐ	üƐǅƨǁ
20.0	26	!ydž	ĬǁƑǉƈ njơǁ ülj Ĭƺ hŭþƟǁ hŭþƨǁ !ǋǴǁƑƲǅž ǅžƳ þĭǴyŧǁ ÝþƐþƨǁ ƒƑƟƬǓ
80.0	104	Ǘ	
100.0	130	ƱǋǅžШǅžǁ	

ĬYƑDŽĦШŰƐ üƑШDŽǁƐ -

ΣĭýĦ DžDžDž ƧƑǆ pƑǆlj ülj" üƐDƨǁƐ DžY ƕƨƐβɷǁƐ ƕǆĭY ɷƐβʒǆ lƑǴƑШŪ ƕĭNjƌDžǁƐ ƒƨǆǁƐNj lƐβƐβǀǁƐ :(31) üNjɷШ "ƕШƑΘǁƐ lƽNj !NĭǁǁƋ ĐШĦ ƕĭβȿǁƐ Ĭʒ !NjyDž

ƕĭNjƌDžǁƐ ƕǴƨǆǁƐ	βƐβǀǁƐ	lƑǴƑШŪƐ	üƐDƨǁƐ
80.0	104	!yǆ	ΣĭýĦ DžDžDž ƧƑǆ pƑǆlj ülj !NĭǁǁƋ ĐШĦ ƕĭβȿǁƐ Ĭʒ !NjyDž ÝƕШƑΘǁƐ lƽNj
19.2	25	Ű	
0.8.	1	ƕǴƑШƋ Ű	
100.0	130	ƱNjDžШDžǁƐ	

ĂùNj ĦùȠǴơ!ƒ ƘùpĂ Džnjưùƶƕ Ĭù!ƍ ĦùȠƒƧβ!ƒ ĦùǉöƵ βƒƧƽD ƇĂȠ! LJD ǋƑǴǉ!ƒ ƘƧnjƱD ĦùǉöƵ βƒƧùƽD ƇĂùȠ! Ħùǉp ǴùdžD Ű(%80.0) ĦùŏĂƑǆ ĦƕȠùǉƕ (104) ƸùƕƕĭŖ!ƒĂ ʈƧƒƧǂk ƨƧƕŪƒ ĦùŏĂƑǆ ĦƕȠùǉƕ (25) ƸùƕƕĭŖù!ƒĂ ʈƧƒƧùǂk ĬùǉβŪƒ ŎùNj ĦùȠǴơ!ƒ ƘpĂ Džnjưƶƕ Ĭ!ƍ ĦȠƒƧβ!ƒ LJöùƕ ĦùŏƵǴǆkȠŬƒ ƘǴùpŭƶ!ƒ Ŏùƽ ǁùȠǴǆk!ƒĂ LJǆǴưk!ƒ ăβǆ Ĭ!ƍ ǁ!Ŗ ĦȠŏkǉ ăƨƶkĂ (%19.2) ǴùǆĦ ŰDžβù!ƒĂ lƧNjǴȚùǆ!ƒ ĬùǁƵ ĦùǆƑǴl!ƒ ĦùŏƕƒƧl!ƒ Ħùŏǉƕ!ƒ ĦƶŏƕƱ Ĭ!ƍ ǁ!Ŗ βĂƶŏĂ ĦŏƧl!ƒ Ŏ!ǴNjD NJùȠĂ!ƒ ĦùpŭƵ) ĦŏǆùȠƧ ƧùŏƸ ĦùpŭƵ ǴùnjǉǆƕĦùŏƧl!ƒ Ŏ!ǴNjD LJŏƕ ĦŏƵǴǆkȠŬƒ ƘǴpŭƶ!ƒ ƨŏǆkk YŭùƱƒ ĬùǁƵĂ Ưƶƕù!ƒ Džnjưùƶƕ ƴùǆ DžǴùk ýùȚƒĂk ĬùǁƵ ĦŏƧl!ƒ Ŏ!ǴNjD Ĭǁƕŏ ǁ!Ŗ! (NJȠĂ! .Džnjǉƕ ĦƱŏơǆ!ƒ ƻĂƧƲ!Ǵƕ

ƕǁŖyǁƑǴ βyȠĦ ülj" üƐDƨǁƐ DžY ƕƨƐβɷǁƐ ƕǆĭY ɷƐβʒǆ lƑǴƑШŪ ƕĭNjƌDžǁƐ ƒƨǆǁƐNj lƐβƐβǀǁƐ :(32) üNjɷШ "ƕĭYƑDŽĦШŰƐ

ƕĭNjƌDžǁƐ ƕǴƨǆǁƐ	βƐβǀǁƐ	lƑǴƑШŪƐ	üƐDƨǁƐ
13.8	18	!yǆ	ƕǁŖyǁƑǴ βyȠĦ ülj ÝƕĭYƑDŽĦШŰƐ
86.2	112	Ű	
100.0	130	ƱNjDžШDžǁƐ	

ĦùȠƒƧβ!ƒ ĦùǉöƵ βƒƧùƽD ýùƕp LJùǆ ĦŏƵǴǆkȠŬƒ Ħ!ƨƶ!Ǵƕ ƧĂƶƬ!ƒ DžβƵ LJD ǋƑǴǉ!ƒ ƘƧnjƱD ƧĂƶùƬ ǁǴùǉNj LJD ǴùǆD Ű(%86.2) ĦùŏĂƑǆ ĦƕȠùǉƕ (112) ƸùƕƕĭŖù!ƒĂ ʈƧƒƧùǂk ƨƧƕŪƒ ĂNj (18) ƸùƕƕĭŖù!ƒĂ ʈƧƒƧùǂk ĬùǉβŪƒ ĂùNj ĦùȠƒƧβ!ƒ ĦùǉöƵ βƒƧƽD ýƕp LJǆ ĦŏƵǴǆkȠŬƒ Ħ!ƨƶ!Ǵƕ

[illegible] (%13.8) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :(33) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
26.9	35	[illegible]	[illegible]
72.3	94	[illegible]	
0.8	1	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible]

[illegible] (%72.3) [illegible] (94) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(%26.9) [illegible] (35) [illegible]

[illegible] :(34) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
23.8	31	[illegible]	[illegible]
65.4	85	[illegible]	
10.8	14	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible]

[illegible] (%65.4) [illegible] (85) [illegible]

ĭ Ŗù!ƒĂ ƪƧƒƧù ǂƙ Ĭ ùǉþŨƒ Ăù Ǌ Łùŏ Ƨ!!ƒ ƜƧƓù Ƥ ǇJdž DžnjƑƓƧpDĂ DžnjƑƓpþ Ʈ D yđž Ł ʅƒƧþ!ƒ ŁǉŏƵ þƒƧ5D

Łùŏh ŁùŏƧ!!ƒ Ŏ!ƓùNjD ýƓʒTùǉƒ Ĭ ù!ƹ ǁ!Ŗ Ŏ5 ƔhʅƒþĂƶŏĂ (%23.8) ŁŏĂƑdž Łhʅǉh (31) Ƹh

Ŏ!ƓùNjD NTùŏƶŏ ĭ Ŗù!ƒ Ɛŏʅù!ƒ ĭ þƓ Ʈ ùƙpŬƒ yù ư Ă!ƒ ƇĂùʅ Ĭ ù!ƹ Ł5Ɠ ư ŰƓh ŁŏdžĂŏ!ƒ DžnjƙƓ ɳƓŏƙ ơƒ

.ŁŏƧ!!ƒ

üNjʒ Û!yđž hƓƑƜŰƐ ǀđƑǀ ƐPƋ" üƐDƨǁƐ DžƳ hƨƐþơǁƐ hđĭƳ ơƐþʒƈ ǀƑƓƑƜŰ hĭNjəDžǁƐ ƒƨđǁƐNj ǀƐþƐþǀŧǁƐ :(35) üNjơƜ "!NjyDž ƱDžŁƜŁ

hĭNjəDžǁƐ hƓƨđǁƐ	þƐþǀŧǁƐ	ǀƑƓƑƜŰƐ	üƐDƨǁƐ
16.2	21	ơƟƐNjǁƐ þNJʅǁƐ Ĭʒ ƔþDž DžDž þƙǀƈ	hƓƑƜŰƐ ǀđƑǀ ƐPƋ ƱDžŁƜŁ üNjʒ Û!yđž Ý!NjyDž
3.8	5	DžĭþNJʅ ü ǀ ƔþDž	
18.5	24	þNjNJʅ 3 ü ǀ ƔþDž	
20.8	27	pǁP DžDž þƙǀƈ	
40.8	53	hƓƑƜƋ Ű	
100.0	130	ƱNjDžƜDžǁƐ	

ǇJùdž DžnjƑƓùhƧpDĂ DžnjƑƓpþù Ʈ D yùdž Łù ʅƒƧþ!ƒ ŁùǉŏƵ þƒƧù5D ƔƓdžƙɳƒ ǇJD ǋƑƓƙǉ!ƒ ƘƧnjƱD

ŁùŏĂƑdž Łhʅùǉh (27) Ƹùh ĭ Ŗù!ƒĂ ƪƧƒƧù ǂƙ ƨƧùhŨƒ Ŏù Nj ƧĂnjùT 3 ýù ǂ ǀƧdž ŁŏƧ!!ƒ ƜƧƓP

ŁùŏƧ!!ƒ ƜƧƓù Ƥ ǇJùdž DžnjƑƓùhƧpDĂ DžnjƑƓpþù Ʈ D yùdž Łʅƒ Ƨþ!ƒ ŁǉŏƵ þƒƧ5D ƔƓdžƙɳƒ ƓdžD Ü(%20.8)

(%3.8) ŁŏĂƑdž Łhʅǉh (5) Ƹh ĭ Ŗ!ƒĂ ƪƧƒƧ ǂƙ Ĭ ǉþŨƒ Ŏ Nj ǇJŏƧnjT ý ǂ ǀƧdž

"hĭþʂǁƐ Ĭʒ ƄƑʂƓǁƐ ü Ʈ ƻŁ ü ǀj" üƐDƨǁƐ DžƳ hƨƐþơǁƐ hđĭƳ ơƐþʒƈ ǀƑƓƑƜŰ hĭNjəDžǁƐ ƒƨđǁƐNj ǀƐþƐþǀŧǁƐ :(36) üNjơƜ

hĭNjəDžǁƐ hƓƨđǁƐ	þƐþǀŧǁƐ	ǀƑƓƑƜŰƐ	üƐDƨǁƐ
59.2	77	!yđž	Ĭʒ ƄƑʂƓǁƐ ü Ʈ ƻŁ ü ǀj Ýhĭþʂ ǁƐ
36.9	48	Ű	
3.8	5	hƓƑƜƋ Ű	
100.0	130	ƱNjDžƜDžǁƐ	

(77) [illegible] (%59.2) [illegible]

[illegible] (37) [illegible] (%36.9) [illegible] (48) [illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible] :(37) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
36.9	48	[illegible]	[illegible]
14.6	19	[illegible]	
7.7	10	[illegible]	
34.6	45	[illegible]	
4.6	6	[illegible]	
1.5	2	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] (%36.9) [illegible] (48) [illegible] (%34.6) [illegible] (45) [illegible] (%14.6) [illegible] (19) [illegible]

[illegible] (%4.6) [illegible] (6)

.[illegible]

[illegible] :(38) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
36.2	47	[illegible]	[illegible]
60.0	78	[illegible]	
3.1	4	[illegible]	
0.8	1	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] (%60.0) [illegible] (78) [illegible] (%36.2) [illegible] (47) [illegible] (%3.1) [illegible] (4) [illegible].

[illegible] :(39) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
76.9	100	[illegible]	[illegible]
21.5	28	[illegible]	
0.8	1	[illegible]	
0.8	1	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

- ĬDžĭŧyŦǁǁ ǘƑǕǕDžǁǁ

ǘŅǢǕ (40): ǀǁŧǁŧƥǁǁ ǀǀǁŅǁǁ ƒ ǁDžǁǁǁŅǁǁ ǀǀǁǁǕ ǢǀƥǁŦǁ ǁǁǁǁǁ ǁƨǁǁǁ Ǆǁǁ ǁDž ǁǁǁǁ "ǁǁƌ ǁǁ ǁǁŧǁ ǁǁǁǁǁǁ ǁǁǁǁǁǁ
"ǁǁǁǁǁǁǁǁǁ"

ǁǁǁǁǁǁǁǁ ǁǁǁǁǁǁ	ǁǁǁǁǁ	ǀǁǁǁǁǁ	ǁǁǁǁǁ
26.9	35	ǁǁǁǁǁǁ ǁǁǁǁǁǁ ƹ Ǌǁ ƮT	ǁǁǁǁ ǁǁǁǁ Ǎǁǁ ǁǁǁǁǁǁ ǁǁǁǁǁǁ
33.8	44	ǁǁǁǁǁǁ ǁǁǁǁ ƒ YǖDžǁǁ ǁǁŧƽ	
20.1	26	ƅǁŧ ǁǁ ǘTƺ Ĭƺ ǁǁǁǁǁ	
19.2	25	ƹ ƥYǁ Ǘ	
100.0	130	ƱǊǁǁǁǁǁ	

ƩƧƒƥǜǁ ǁǜǁǁ ƧǜǁǁǁǁǁǁǁǁǁǕǊ ŦǒǁǁƧǁ ǁǁǁǁǍǁǍ ƔƵǖǁǁǁǁ ǁǁǁǁǁ ƘƧǁǕǁ

Ǘ(%33.8) ŧǜǒǍǁǁ ŧǁǁǁǁǁ (44) ǁǜǊƧƒƧŧǁ ƹǜǁǁ ĭŖǜǁƒǍ Ĭ!ǍǕƒ ŧǁǁƧǁǁǁǁ ƘƇǁη ŧǒơ ŧǒƧǁǁƒ

ŧǜǒǍǁǁ ŧǁǁǜǁǁ (35) ƹǜǁǁ ƧƒƧǜŧǁǁ ŧǜǒǍǁǁǁǁƒ ŧǜǁơƧǁǁǁƒ ƻǍƽǜ Ʈ ŧǜǒǁǁǁǁƒ ŧǜǁǁƧǁǁǁǁ ƘƇǁηǍ

ŧǁǁǜǁǁ (26) ƹǜǁǁ ƧƒƧǜŧǁǁ ŧǜǁǁǁǁǁƒ ŧǜǁǁƧǁǁǁǁ ǁǁT!ƒ ǶƮƽ Ǒƽ ŧƑƽƥǁǁƒ ƘƇǁη ǁǁǁǁǁ Ǘ(%26.9)

ŧǁǁǜǁǁ (23) ǁǜǊƧƒƧŧǁ ƹǜǁǁ ĭŖǜǁƒǍ ŧǜǒƧǁǁƒ ƩƧƒƥǁǁ ǁǁǁǁ Ƨǁǁǁǁ ǁǁ ǶƥǁǑǊ (%20.1) ŧǒǍǁǁ

.(%17.7) ŧǒǍǁǁ

ǘŅǢǕ (41): ǀǁŧǁŧƥǁǁ ǀǀǁŅǁǁ ƒ ǁDžǁǁǁŅǁǁ ǀǀǁǁǕ ǢǀƥǁŦǁ ǁǁǁǁǁ ǁƨǁǁǁ Ǆǁǁ ǁDž ǁǁǁǁ " ǘǁǁ ŧƟơǍ ǁǁǁƥ Ƨ ǁǁǁƥǁǁ
"ǁǁǁǁǁǁǁǁǁǁ ǁǁǁǁǁǁ !ǁǁǁǁǁǁ"

ǁǁǁǁǁǁǁǁ ǁǁǁǁǁǁ	ǁǁǁǁǁ	ǀǁǁǁǁǁ	ǁǁǁǁǁ
0.8	1	!ǁǁ	Ƨ ǁǁǁǁ ǍơƟŧ ǘǁǁ ǁǁǁƥǁǁ !ǁǁǁǁǁǁ ǁǁǁǁǁǁǁǁǁǁ ǁǁǁǁǁǁ
97.7	127	Ǘ	
1.5	2	ǁǁǁǁǁ Ǘ	
100.0	130	ƱǊǁǁǁǁǁ	

ƹǜǁǁ ĭŖǜǁƒǍ ǁǁǁǍǁǁǜǁǁƒ ŧǜǒǁƵƧǍ ǁǁǜǁǁǁǁǁ ĬƱơǁ Ǘ ŧǒƧǁǁƒ ƩƧƒƥǁǁ ǁǁ ǁǁǁǁǁǁ ƘƧǁǕǁ

ŧǜǁƒƧƥǁƒ ŧǜǁǒƵ ƥƒƧǜƽǁ ǁǜǁǁ ǁǁǁǜǁǁ ƔǁǜηǁǁǁǁǁǁǕ Ǘ(%97.7) ŧǒǍǁǁ ŧǁǁǁǁ (127) ǁǊƧƒƧŧǁ

ĭŖǜǁƒǍ ǁƧƒƧǜŧǁ ĬǜǁƥǕƒ ǑǜǊ ƘǜǁǁŧǁǁǍǁǁǜǁǁƒ ŧǒǁƵƧǍ ǁǁǁǁǁǁǁǁ ĬƱơǁ ŧǒƧǁǁƒ ƩƧƒƥǁǁ ǁǁǁ

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (%0.8) [illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible] :(42) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
64.6	84	[illegible]	[illegible]
33.8	44	[illegible]	
1.5	2	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] (84) [illegible] (%64.6) [illegible] (44) [illegible] (%33.8) [illegible].

[illegible] :(43) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
46.2	60	[illegible]	[illegible]
51.5	67	[illegible]	
2.3	3	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] (67) [illegible] (%51.5) [illegible]

ƨƺùƮ Ǐù!ǫ ǁù!Ʀ Ǒù5 ƳǶƪù!ƒ ƴùƞƨǒǍ (%46.2) ƚùǒǍƑǆ ƚǶƪǇǶ (60) ƸǕǶ ǏƦ!ƒǍ ǂƨƒƨǂǩ

.ƚǶǕƱ!ƒ ǇǂƪǇǂǴǆǕǇǆ ƚǶǒƨƥ ƩƨƒƥǆƒǇǆǶǍ ƚǒƨǀ!ƒ Ǆƞơ

ǄǕǄǕ ǶǴǂƲǂǁ ƒƥƨƚ ƥƑǆǇ ùǇ" ùƐǕƨǁƐ ǄǕƳ ǶƨƐƥƍǁƐ ǶǆǏƳ ƍƐƥƺƈ ǀƑǴƜǕ ǶǏǇǝǕǄǁƐ ƒƨǆǁƐǇ ǀƐƥƐǀǂǁƐ :(44) ùǇƍƜ "ƨ ƥƐƍǄǁƐ

ǶǏǇǝǕǄǁƐ ǶǴƨǆǁƐ	ƥƐƥǀǂǁƐ	ǀƑǴƜǕƐ	ùƐǕƨǁƐ
93.8	122	!ƴǆ	ƒƥƨƚ ƥƑǆǇ ùǇ ǄǕǄǕ ǶǴǂƲǂǁ Ý ƨ ƥƐƍǄǁƐ
1.5	2	Ǖ	
4.6	6	ǶǴƑƜǁ Ǖ	
100.0	130	ƱǇǄǕƜǄǁƐ	

ǏƦù!ƒǍ ǂƨƒƨùǂǩ ƨƨùǶǕƒ ǍùǇ ƩƨƒƥùǆƒǇǆ ǇǆǕ ǶǕƱ! ƳƨƪǩƥǍƞǍ ǇǕ ǋƑǴǨǇ!ƒ ƘƨǌƲǕ

ǍùǇ ƩƨƒƥùǆƒǇùǆ ƚùǶǕƱ! ƳƨƪùǩƥǍùƞǍ ǄƥùƵ ǴǆǕ Ü(%93.8) ƚǒǍƑǆ ƚǶƪǇǶ (122) ƸǕǶ

ýǍƥùƞ Ǒù5 Ơù ưǍǆ ǁù!Ʀ Ǒù5 ƳǶƪ!ƒǍ (%1.5) ƚǒǍƑǆ ƚǶƪǇǶ (2) ƸǕǶ ǏƦ!ƒǍ ǂƨƒƨǂǩ ǏǇƥǕƒ

.(45)

ǏǇ ƑǄ ǕƑǴƥƨƚ ƥƑǆǇ ǄƑǀ ƐƤƌ" ùƐǕƨǁƐ ǄǕƳ ǶƨƐƥƍǁƐ ǶǆǏƳ ƍƐƥƺƈ ǀƑǴƜǕ ǶǏǇǝǕǄǁƐ ƒƨǆǁƐǇ ǀƐƥƐǀǂǁƐ :(45) ùǇƍƜ "ƒƑǴƨǕƐ

ǶǏǇǝǕǄǁƐ ǶǴƨǆǁƐ	ƥƐƥǀǂǁƐ	ǀƑǴƜǕƐ	ùƐǕƨǁƐ
12.3	16	!ǏǂƴǂǁƐ ǶǏǄǇǕ ǶǴǂǕǁƐ ƥƐƥƍǆ !ƍƳ	ǕƑǴƥƨƚ ƥƑǆǇ ǄƑǀ ƐƤƌ Ý ƒƑǴƨǕƐ ǏǇ ƑǄ
23.8	31	ǶǴǂƲǂǁ ǄǏǄǂƴǄǁƐǇ ƥǇǄǕƐ ƀƑǏǁǇƈ ǶƴǴƑƚǄ !ƍƳ	
28.5	37	ǶǏƥƾǁƐ ǏǁƑǇǕ ƎǏƨǁƐ ǎƍƑƬƚƽǕƐ ƲƮǇǁƐ	
16.9	22	ǶǏƥƾǁƐ ǄƑǀƨ ǄǕƳ ǶǏǇǆƑǁƐ ǶƨƥƍǄǁƐ ƍƴǴ	
10.9	14	ƸƥƳƈ Ǖ	
7.7	10	ǶǴƑƜǁ Ǖ	
100.0	130	ƱǇǄǕƜǄǁƐ	

ƨƨùǶƒ ǇùǆǑùǇ ƚùǒƨǀ!ƒ Ǒ!ǴùǇǕ Ɛǒƪù!ƒ ǏƥǴƮùǩƥǕƒ ƴù ưǍ!ƒ ǇǕǶ ǋƑǴǨǇ!ƒ ƘƨǌƲǕ

Ǒù5 Ü(%28.5) ƚùǒǍƑǆ ƚǶƪùǇǶ (37) ǴùǇƨƒƨǂǩ ƸùǕǶǍ ƩƨƒƥùǆƒǇùǆ ƚǶǕƱ!ƒ Ƴƨƪǩ ƳǴǶƪǕ

ƨƒƨùǂǩǶ ƚùǒǇǴǨ!ƒ ƚùǶǩƨǆ!ƒ Ǒù5 ƚùǶǕƱ!! ǇǒǆǕǆƶǆ!ƒǍ ƚǶǕƱ!ƒ ƨǍǆǕ ǴǴǒ!ǍǕ ƚƶǶǴǩǆ ǄƥƵ ƘǴǴƞ Ǉǒơ

[illegible] (%23.8) [illegible] (31) [illegible]

[illegible] (%16.9) [illegible] (22) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (%12.3) [illegible] (16) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (178 [illegible] 2002

[illegible]

(Anne Daly , 2006) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(Nick Bailey , 2004)

[illegible] :(46) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
45.4	59	[illegible]	[illegible]
36.2	47	[illegible]	
16.9	22	[illegible]	
1.5	2	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible]

[illegible] (59) [illegible]

[illegible] (%45.4) [illegible]

[illegible] (%36.2) [illegible] (47) [illegible]

[illegible] (%16.9) [illegible] (22) [illegible]

[illegible]

(Sayed ,etal, 2007) (Assad [illegible] and Barsoum , 2007)

[illegible]

- ĬƟƬǁǁ üƑƜƊǁǁ

ƦǀƥƊǁǁ ƱƜƐƥƗ ƔƥƊ !ǀ" üƐƊƨǁǁ ƊƳ ƕƨƐƥƣǁǁ ƕǆƳ ƣƐƥƺ ǀƑǤƜǕ ƕǆǋƏƊǁǁ ƒ ƨǁƐǋ ǀƐƥƐƥǀƗǁǁ :(47) üǋƣƜ
"ĬƟƬǁǁ

ƕǆǋƏƊǁǁ ƕǤƨǁǁ	ƥƐƥǀƗǁǁ	ǀƑǤƜǕǁ	üƐƊƨǁǁ
9.2	12	ƷǋǤƨǕǁ Ĭƺ ƔƥƊ	ƱƜƐƥƗ ƔƥƊ !ǀ ÝĬƟƬǁǁ ƦǀƥƊǁǁ
10.0	13	ƊǆƳǋǤƨƈ üǀ ƔƥƊ	
32.3	42	ƥǋƪǁǁ Ĭƺ ƔƥƊ	
46.2	60	ƿǁƤ ƊǆƊ ƥƙǀƈ	
2.3	3	ƕǤƜƌ Ǘ	
100.0	130	ƷǋƊƜƊǁǁ	

ƨĂǤùƞƙ Ɨùőǉǆƨ ǀƧùƙ5 Ǒù5 ǀƥùơƒĂ ǀƧǆ ǑơƮ!ƒ ƨǂƧǆ!ƒ Ɨƺƞƒƨǆ ǇƊ ǋƑǤƙǉ!ƒ ƘƧǌƲƊ

Ƙùǉǂ ǤùǆǉőƗ Ü(%46.2) ƗùőĂƑǆ ƗƗƪùǉƗ (60) Ƹùǁƕ ĭƦù!ƒĂ ǩƧƒƧùǂƙ ƨƧùƕǕƒ Ǒǋ ǇőƧǌƬ!ƒ

ƗƗƪùǉƗ (42) Ƹùǁƕ ƧƒƧùǂƙƕ ƗùőǉǤƛ!ƒ ƗùƕƙƧǆ!Ǥƕ ƧǌƬ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǀƥơƒĂ ǀƧǆ ǑơƮ!ƒ ƨǂƧǆ!ƒ Ɨƺƞƒƨǆ

ǩƧƒƧùǂƙ Ĭùǉƥǖƒ ǑùǋƳĂƕùƪǕƒ Ǒù5 ǀƧùǆ! ǑơƮ!ƒ ƨǂƧǆ!ƒ Ɨƺƞƒƨǆ ǤǆƊ (%32.3) ƗőĂƑǆĂ

.(%9.2) ƗőĂƑǆ ƗƗƪǉƗ (12) Ƹǁƕ ĭƦ!ƒĂ

ƕǆƟƬ ƕǆƑƳƥ ƊǆǋƽǂƗ üǀǌ" üƐƊƨǁǁ ƊƳ ƕƨƐƥƣǁǁ ƕǆǆƳ ƣƐƥƺ ǀƑǤƜǕ ƕǆǋƏƊǁǁ ƒ ƨǁƐǋ ǀƐƥƐƥǀƗǁǁ :(48) üǋƣƜ
"ƕǆƥƽǁǁ ĬƟƬ ƦǀƥƊ Ĭƺ ƔƣǆƜ

ƕǆǋƏƊǁǁ ƕǤƨǁǁ	ƥƐƥǀƗǁǁ	ǀƑǤƜǕǁ	üƐƊƨǁǁ
-	-	ƔƥǆǤǀ ƕƜƥƣǤ	ƕǆƑƳƥ ƊǆǋƽǂƗ üǀǌ ƦǀƥƊ Ĭƺ ƔƣǆƜ ƕǆƟƬ Ýƕǆƥƽǁǁ ĬƟƬ
10.8	14	ƕƱƨǋƗƊ	
70.8	92	ƕǆǆƣƗƊ	
13.8	18	ƕǆƑƳƥ ƣƜǋǆ Ǘ	
4.6	6	ƕǤƜƌ Ǘ	
100.0	130	ƷǋƊƜƊǁǁ	

Ǒù5 ƗùőǉƥƙǆƗ ƗőơùƮ ƗùőǤƵƧ ǇĂùǀǁƙő ǇőƦù!ƒ ƗƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƗǉőƵ ƥƒƧ5Ɗ ǇƊ ǋƑǤƙǉ!ƒ ƘƧǌƲƊ

Ǥùǆǉőƕ Ü(%70.8) ƗùőĂƑǆ ƗƗƪùǉƗ (92) Ƹùǁƕ ĭƦù!ƒĂ ǩƧƒƧǂƙ ƨƧƕǕƒ Ɗǋ ƗőƧǀ!ƒ ǑơƮ ƨǂƧǆ

[illegible] (%13.8) [illegible] (18) [illegible]

[illegible] (14) [illegible] (%10.8) [illegible] (49).

[illegible] :(49) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
35.4	46	[illegible]	[illegible]
30.0	39	[illegible]	
13.8	18	[illegible]	
20.8	27	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] (46) [illegible] (%35.4) [illegible] (%30.0) [illegible] (39) [illegible] (27) [illegible] (%20.8) [illegible] (26) [illegible] (%20.0) [illegible].

[illegible] :(50) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
73.8	96	[illegible]	[illegible]
26.2	34	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] (%73.8) [illegible] (96) [illegible] (%26.2) [illegible] (34) [illegible]

[illegible] :(51) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
2.3	3	[illegible]	[illegible]
94.6	123	[illegible]	
3.1	4	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] (%94.6) [illegible] (123) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (%2.3) [illegible]

ĬΘΤ ƦǀƥDž ĂưΘĭ ülj" ü£Dƨ ǁ£ DžY ƅƨ£ƥǫǁ£ ƅǻĭY ǫ£ƥƺǴ ǀƑǴƜŪ ƅĭNjǝDžǁ£ ƒƨǻǁ£Nj ǀ£ƥ£ƥǀǂ£ :(52) üNjǫƜ
"DžĭǁNjDƨDžǁ£ ƅĭƑYƥNj !ƑDžǂljƑǴ ƅĭƥƪǁ£

ƅĭNjǝDžǁ£ ƅǴƨǻǁ£	ƥ£ƥǀǂ£	ǀƑǴƜŪ£	ü£Dƨǁ£
3.1	4	!yǻ	ĬΘΤ ƦǀƥDž ĂưΘĭ ülj ƅĭƑYƥNj !ƑDžǂljƑǴ ƅĭƥƪǁ£ ÝDžĭǁNjDƨDžǁ£
94.6	123	Ǘ	
2.3	3	ƅǴƑƜǟ Ǘ	
100.0	130	ƱNjDžƜDžǁ£	

LJö!ĂƋƪùǻ!ƒ ǂùöǴƵƧĂ DžǴùǻǨNjǴƅ ĬùƱơŏ Ǘ ǂùöƧ!ƒ ŎơùƬ ƨǂƧǻ LJD ǋƑǴǨlj!ƒ ƘƧnjƱD

ŎơùƬ ƨùǂƧǻ LJD ǴùǻD Ü(%94.6) ǂùöĂƑǻ ǂƅƪùljƅ (123) ƺùǁƅ ĭƦù!ƒĂ ǂƧƒƧǂǨ ƨƧƅŪƒ ĂNj

ǂùöĂƑǻ ǂƅƪùljƅ (4) ƺùǁƅ ĭƦù!ƒĂ ǂƧƒƧùǂǨ ĬljƥŪƒ ĂNj LJö!ĂƋƪǻ!ƒ ǂöǴƵƧĂ DžǴǻǨNjǴƅ ĬƱơŏ ǂöƧ!ƒ

.(%3.1)

ƦǀƥDžǁ£ Ĭƺ ƥƺNjǂĭ !ǁ £Ƥǟ" ü£Dƨǁ£ DžY ƅƨ£ƥǫǁ£ ƅǻĭY ǫ£ƥƺǴ ǀƑǴƜŪ ƅĭNjǝDžǁ£ ƒƨǻǁ£Nj ǀ£ƥ£ƥǀǂ£ :(53) üNjǫƜ
"üyƻǂ £ƤƑDž ǕƑNJƜƑǂΘǂ Ĭǂǁ£ ƅĭNjǫǔǁ ĬΘΤǁ£

ƅĭNjǝDžǁ£ ƅǴƨǻǁ£	ƥ£ƥǀǂ£	ǀƑǴƜŪ£	ü£Dƨǁ£
33.1	43	ƅΤƑǬǁ£ Ĭǂƪƻǻ ĂǂY ƑNJǝ£ƥƪ	ƦǀƥDžǁ£ Ĭƺ ƥƺNjǂĭ !ǁ £Ƥǟ Ĭǂǁ£ ƅĭNjǫǔǁ ĬΘΤǁ£ Ýüyƻǂ £ƤƑDž ǕƑNJƜƑǂΘǂ
17.7	23	ƅĭNjǫǓ£ ƥƺNjǂ DžĭΘǁ ƥƑưǂǻ£	
46.9	61	ƥNjDžƥĭǁ£ Ăƻƪǂƨ Dž DžDž ƅĭƜǘyǁ£ ǀƑƻΤNjǁ£ ƺƥΤ üǴƜ DžǴ ƤƑyDž Ăƻƪǂƨ Dž NjǴ	
2.3	3	ƅǴƑƜǟ Ǘ	
100.0	130	ƱNjDžƜDžǁ£	

ƘǴ5ùƬĂ!ƒ ƻƧƬùƅ LJĂùǻĂǀö LJöƦù!ƒ ǂùƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ǂùljöƵ ƥƒƧù5D LJD ǋƑǴùǨlj!ƒ ƘƧùnjƱD

Ŏù5 ǴùNjƧ5ĂǨ DžƥùƵ ýǴùơ Ŏù5 ýùƅƞ LJùƅ ƦǴƶǻ Ĭ5ΤǨƪǻ ĂD ǁĂǻƧö!ƒ Ĭ5ΤǨƪǻ LJǻ ǂöƞǚƶ!ƒ

LJöùơ Ŏù5 Ü(%46.9) ǂùöĂƑǻ ǂƅƪùljƅ (61) ƺùǁƅ ĭƦù!ƒĂ ǂƧƒƧǂǨ ƨƧƅŪƒ DžNj ŎơƬ!ƒ ƨǂƧǻ!ƒ

ǂùƬǴƤ!ƒ DžnjǨùǀ5lj ĬùǁƵ ƇƒĂƥù!ƒ ƇƒƧΤùƅ LJĂùǻĂǀö LJöù!ƒ ǂùƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ǂljöƵ ƥƒƧ5D ƘǴƅǴƞǫ Ƙǁǩơƒ

[illegible] (%33.1) [illegible] (43) [illegible]
.(%17.7) [illegible] (23) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :(54) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
25.4	33	[illegible]	[illegible]
74.6	97	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible]

[illegible] (%74.6) [illegible] (97) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (%25.4) [illegible] (33) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible] :(55) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
98.5	128	[illegible]	[illegible]
1.5	2	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible]

[illegible] (128) [illegible]

[illegible] (%98.5)

[illegible] (%1.5) [illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible] :(56) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
93.8	122	[illegible]	[illegible]
6.2	8	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] (%93.8) [illegible] (122) [illegible] (8) [illegible] (%6.2) [illegible]

[illegible] :(57) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
99.2	129	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.8	1	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] (129) [illegible] (%99.2) [illegible] (1) [illegible] (%0.8) [illegible].

[illegible] :(58) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
90.0	117	[illegible]	[illegible]
10.0	13	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] (117) [illegible] (%90.0) [illegible] (13) [illegible] (%10.0) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :(59) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
75.4	98	[illegible]	[illegible]
24.6	32	[illegible]	
100.0	130	[illegible]	

[illegible] (98) [illegible] (%75.4) [illegible] (%24.6) [illegible] (32) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

- [illegible] " (ك .م) [illegible]
  [illegible].
- [illegible] " (1982) [illegible]
  [illegible].
- [illegible] " (2008) ([illegible]) [illegible]
  2011/2010 - [illegible]
  [illegible].
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  [illegible].
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  3579 [illegible].
- [illegible] 2010/4/21 [illegible]
  .16488
- [illegible] " (2009) [illegible]
  363 [illegible].
- [illegible] " (2009) [illegible] ".
- [illegible] " (2010) [illegible]
  [illegible].

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.ǂǒƞǒƙƒƧƙƪŰƒĂ ǂǒƪǦǒƪ!ƒ ƘǦƪƒƧƥ!ƒ
- ýùƑƒĂ Ƨƒƥ :ǈǦùǆƵ Ü1 Ʊ Ü" ăƍƑƬǂƽŰƐ ƱƑǅǂƜŰƐ !ǂƳ " (2005) ƥǆơǆ ǈǦƪơƥ ÜǈƪƠ!ƒ
.ƧƬǉǈ!
- .ǂǒƶǆǦƞ!ƒ ǂ5Ƨƶǆ!ƒ Ƨƒƥ :ǂǒƧƥǉǂƪŰƒ Ü" ƕǐǄǅǂǁƐ ƱƑǅǂƜƐ !ǂƳ " (2003) ǈǦƪơƒ ÜǑƱƽơ
- ǅ!ǦƵ :lƧǊǦǀ!ƒ Ü1Ʊ Ü!ǉǊǁƐǊ ƕƽǐƽƟǁƐ ǄǐǦ ƕǐƯƐƥƽǄǐƍǁƐ " (2006) ǄǒǊƒƧƕƍ ǂƽǒƱ! ÜƧƯƤ
.Ƴƙǂ!ƒ
- Ƨƒƥ :ǂǒƧƥǉǂùƪŰƒ Ü" !ƑøƴǁƐ ƱƑøǅǂƜŰƐ !øǂƳ " (2004) ƩǒǆƤ ƥǆơǆ ǅ!Ǧƪ ÜǐƧĂƯƤ!ƒ
.ǂǒƶǆǦƞ!ƒ ǂ5Ƨƶǆ!ƒ
- Ü1 Ʊ Ü" ƥøƬƑƴǅǁƐ ƱƑøǅǂƜŰƐ !øǂƳ Ǐʒ Ƴƥƿǆ " (2002) ƥǒǆơ!ƒ ƥƕƵ ăĂǁƪ ÜƳǒƱƤ!ƒ
.ýǒǉ!ƒ ǂƶƕƱǆ :lƧǊǦǀ!ƒ
- ƕøǐƳƑǅǂƜŰƐǊ ƕǐƍƑƬøǂƽŰƐ lƐƥøǐƩǂǅǁƐ üøǐǂƟǂ " (1999) ƥùǆơǆ ǄǒƧùǆ ÜƳùǒƱƤ!ƒ
Ƨùǒʒ Ƨǒƙƪùƞǆ ǂ!ǦùƪƧ Ü" ƍøǦƥƐ ƕƯʒƑƟǅ Ǐʒ ƥƽǁƐ ƳƥǉƑƯ Ǐʒ ƳƥƙǅǅǁƐ ƕǐʒƐƥƷǊǄǐƍǁƐǊ
.ǈƥƧŰƒ ǀǀ ƥƕƧƒ Üǁ ĂǆƧǒ!ƒ ǂƶǆǦƞ ÜlƧĂƬǉǆ
- üøǐǂƟǂǁƐǊ ƕøǐƥƿǁƐ ƕǐǄƥǁƐ ǄǐǦ :ăƥƮƟǁƐ ƱƑǅǂƜŰƐ !ǂƳ" (2010) ƧƪǦǒ ƥǆơǆ ÜǂƞƒĂƤ!ƒ
.ƴǒƨĂƙ!ƒĂ ƧƬǉǈ! ǂǒƕƧƶ!ƒ ƧƮǆ :lƧǊǦǀ!ƒ " ƎƴƽƐǊǁƐ
- .2011 ÜǑǉǦǂƪ!ƒ ƥƒƥƶƙ!ƒ ÜǂǆǦƶ!ƒ ƘƒĆǦƮơŰƒ lƧƑƥ
- ƕøƨƐƥƍǊ ăƥøƯǆ üǑƍǄ ǏƳƑǅǂƜŰƐ ǏƽǦƯǁƐ ƀƑǆǦǁƐ " (2003) ǄǒǄơ!ƒ ƥƕƵ ƥǒƪ!ƒ ÜƘǦǒƨ!ƒ
.ǂǒƶǆǦƞ!ƒ ǂ5Ƨƶǆ!ƒ Ƨƒƥ :ǂǒƧƥǉǂƪŰƒ Ü" ƕǐƜǊǁǊǐƨǊƨ

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الملاحــق

(**1**) 5θǂǄ

أخي الكريم

تحية طيبة وبعد

يقوم الباحث بإعداد رسالة الماجستير في علم الاجتماع بعنوان " الاستبعاد الاجتماعي في المجتمع الأردني " لذا أرجو تكرمكم بالإجابة على فقرات الاستبيان التالية والتي تعبر عن رأيكم، علما بأن إجاباتكم ستعامل بسرية تامة وهي الأغراض البحث العلمي فقط.

الباحث

محمد بني مفرج

معلومات عامة:

1- العمر (   ) سنة

2- المستوى التعليمي: أمي ☐ أساسي ☐ ثانوي ☐
جامعي ☐ تعليم عالي ☐

3- الحالة الاجتماعية: أعزب ☐ متزوج ☐ مطلق ☐ أرمل ☐

:4- إذا كانت الإجابة متزوج، فما هو عدد الزوجات
واحدة ☐ اثنتان ☐ ثلاثة ☐ أربعة ☐

5- عدد أفراد الأسرة: (   )

6- الدخل الشهري للأسرة: اقل من 200 دينار ☐ 201 – 400 دينار ☐
401 – 600 دينار ☐ 601 -800 دينار ☐
أكثر من 800 دينار ☐

7- الحالة العملية: اعمل ☐ لا اعمل ☐ متقاعد ☐ صاحب عمل ☐

8- إذا كنت تعمل فهل أنت موظف ؟ قطاع عام ☐ قطاع خاص ☐

9- ما هو نوع العمل ؟ زراعي ☐ صناعي ☐ خدماتي ☐ حرفي ☐

10- هل تتقاضى الأسرة معونة وطنية ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

11- هل أنت مؤمناً صحياً ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

12- إذا كانت الإجابة نعم، فما هو نوع التأمين ؟

حكومي (وزارة الصحة) ☐ قوات مسلحة ☐ وكالة الغوث ☐ تنمية ☐
اجتماعية غير ذلك ، وما هو ؟......................

13- حالة السكن: ملك ☐ إيجار ☐ مشترك ☐

14- كم عدد غرف السكن: غرفة واحدة ☐ غرفتان ☐ ثلاثة غرف ☐
أربعة غرف ☐ أكثر من ذلك ☐

15- كم عدد الأفراد الذين يقيمون في المسكن ؟ أقل من 3 ☐ من 4 – 7 ☐
8 – 11 ☐ 12 فأكثر ☐

المحور الأول: مجالات الاستبعاد الاجتماعي

أولاً: المجال الاقتصادي

1) على ماذا تنفق دخلك ؟

....

2) هل يكفي الدخل لسد احتياجات الأسرة ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

3) هل تعاني من مشاكل في عملك ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

4) إذا كانت الإجابة نعم، ما طبيعة هذه المشاكل ؟

....

5) هل تحب عملك ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

6) هل تتوفر في القرية السلع التي تحتاجها ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

7) إذا كانت الإجابة لا، ما هي البضائع التي تضطر لشرائها من خارج القرية ؟

....

8) كم مرة تخرج من القرية لقضاء حاجاتك ؟ مرة في اليوم ☐ مرة في الأسبوع ☐
مرة كل أسبوعين ☐ مرة في الشهر ☐

ثانياً: المجال السياسي

1) هل يوجد في القرية أشخاص يشغلون مناصب عليا في الدولة ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

2) إذا كانت الإجابة نعم ، هل يقطنون داخل القرية ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

3) إذا كانت الإجابة لا، هل يبقون على تواصل مع أهالي القرية ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

4) هل أنت عضو في حزب سياسي أو نقابة عمالية ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

5) إذا كانت الإجابة لا، ما هي الأسباب ؟

....

6) هل تعتقد بأن هدم الحمة وراءه أسبابا سياسية ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

7) إذا كانت الإجابة نعم، ما هي الأسباب ؟

....

8) هل تحظى القرية بزيارة المسؤولين من الدولة ؟ أبدا ☐ أحيانا ☐ دائما ☐

9) هل لدى أهالي القرية الحرية في التعبير عن مطالبهم لأصحاب القرار ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

ثالثاً: المجال الاجتماعي

1) هل هناك أناس ممن تعيش معهم في القرية تلجأ إليهم وقت الحاجة ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

2) هل تشعر بالعزلة الاجتماعية ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

3) هل لديك علاقات اجتماعية مع أناس من خارج قريتك ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

4) هل تجتمع مع أصدقائك وأقاربك من هم خارج قريتك ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

5) إذا كانت الإجابة نعم، فهل تجتمع معهم: أكثر من مرة في الشهر الواحد ☐ مرة كل شهرين ☐ مرة كل 3 شهور ☐ أكثر من ذلك ☐

6) هل تفضل البقاء في القرية ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

7) أياً كانت الإجابة فما هي الدوافع ؟

....

....

8) ما أفضل شيء في القرية ؟

....

....

9) ما هي المساوئ التي تراها في القرية ؟

....

....

رابعاً: المجال التعليمي

1) إلى ماذا تفتقر المباني المدرسية ؟

....

....

2) هل تحظى مدارس القرية باهتمام ورعاية المسؤولين ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

3) هل يتوفر في القرية المواصلات للطلبة ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

4) هل يعاني الطلبة من بعد المدارس ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

5) هل هناك تسرب للطلبة من المدارس ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

6) إذا كان هناك تسربا، ما هي الأسباب ؟

....

7) ما هي المشكلات التي يعاني منها الطلبة داخل الغرف الصفية ؟

....

....

خامساً: المجال الصحي

1) كم مرة تراجع المركز الصحي ؟ مرة في الأسبوع ☐ مرة كل أسبوعين ☐
مرة في الشهر ☐ أكثر من ذلك ☐

2) هل تتلقون رعاية صحية جيدة في مركز صحي القرية ؟ بدرجة كبيرة ☐ متوسطة ☐
متدنية ☐ لا يوجد رعاية ☐

3) إلى ماذا يفتقر مركز صحي القرية ؟

....

....

4) إذا لم يتوفر الطبيب الذي تريد، ماذا تفعل ؟

....

....

5) هل تعاني من مدة انتظار طويلة ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

6) هل يحظى مركز صحي القرية باهتمام ورعاية المسؤولين ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

7) إذا لم يتوفر في المركز الصحي للأدوية التي تحتاجها، ماذا تفعل ؟

....

....

المحور الثاني: الوعي بالاستبعاد الاجتماعي

1) هل تعي بأنك تعيش أفضل من غيرك ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

2) هل تعي بأن الخدمات المقدمة لقريتك لا تكفي احتياجاتها ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

3) هل تعتقد بأن موقع قريتك بين لوائين (لواء بني كنانة ولواء الأغوار الشمالية) يحرمها من الخطط والمشاريع التنموية ؟

نعم ☐ لا ☐

4) هل تشعر بأن الخدمات المقدمة للقرى المجاورة أفضل من الخدمات المقدمة لقريتك ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

5) بعد القرية عن مراكز صنع القرار يجعلها منطقة مستبعدة اجتماعياً ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

6) هل تعتقد بأن أبناء القرية لا يحظون بفرص الوصول إلى المناصب العليا في الدولة ؟ نعم ☐ لا ☐

Abstract

This study aimed to recognize the fields of social exclusion and to recognize the range of the awareness of the villagers of Al-Mokheabh Al Foca that they are socially exclusive. The sample of the study consists of (130) of head of household they are chosen intentionally and the study used the questionnaire as a tool to reach the aims.

The results of the study appeared that the villagers are exclusive in the economic field which includes the insufficient income for the need and also the difficulty of transport for them to exist from the village weekly to buy what they need because they aren't available in their village.

The results of the study discovered that the villagers are exclusive in the political field because they did not occupy a higher positions in the governments, the officials did not visit them which deprives the villagers from expressing about their demands and delivering them to the officials and also there is a political belief with the villagers beyond the destroying of Hamma.

The results of the study reached in the social field that there wasn't a social isolation among the villagers because of the good relationship among the relatives and the friends in the village, but the exclusion of the villagers in the social field appeared through the absence of social relations which connect the village with the people outside the village.

The results of the study reached that the villagers are exclusive in the educational field because the officials did not look after the school, playgrounds and entertainment tools and also it appeared that there was a low academic attainment and a remarkable leak with the students from school.

The results of the study appeared that the villagers are exclusive in the healthy field because of the carelessness of the official and the shortage of the medical stuff and drugs.

The results showed that the villagers had awareness that they are social exclusion because they are aware that the life of the others is better their life and the services that given to their village weren't enough comparing with the services given to the near villages, besides that their village locates between two sub-governorates this deprives it from the plans and developed projects and also deprives their sons from occupying a higher positions in the government.

Key words: Social exclusion, Economical exclusion, Political exclusion, Educational exclusion, Healthy exclusion